

## Natural riches

Continued from preceding chapters:

Communist society – Communist State, we shall add the conditions of Natural Riches.

Human beings, for their survival, are obliged to prepare their existence, from material existing and at their disposal. Which necessitates, often, painstaking effort.

On earth, there exists a series of items whose use is easy. For example, air, water, and in several cases, greenery and plants that assure nourishment for Animals and for Human Beings. Above all, water, initial source of the creation of living beings, which is a fundamental part of foods and of life.

It's evident that a large part of these items exist directly on earth, and are easy to exploit and to use.

When we enter a general foods center, we find ourselves faced with numerous articles made by or in factories and that attract our attention.

This process is the result of the transformation of existing objects, by the work of man, physical and mental labour.

We buy, according to our needs, some articles, paying in exchange for an equivalent product that for the moment is called liquid or money.

Money is an extraordinary phenomenon. The role of this merchandise, becomes important in daily life affairs. Yes, this particular merchandise governs the entire capitalist world.

It is interesting to observe that money is used by buyers, without anyone being able to guess whence it cometh, what are its roots.

What does the price of a merchandise signify?

Each article has a price marked on a Label. How can one choose a coin, or a banknote?

This merchandise represents the quantity of work accomplished by an agent who works. It replaces thousands of sources of human labour. (Just count all the professions occupied by human beings.)

In order to calculate this work, one has enormous physical, psychic, mental and other difficulties.

Just think an instant of the value of works: musicians, artists, weavers, producers of carpets and furniture, literary works, cobblers, bakeries and butcher's shops, etc..

### 3

In the large commercial centres, it's the merchandise mentioned that regulate commercial operations.

How can one really calculate the money paid by a purchaser?

What is very important, is the accounting of work evaluations.

It's that, which determines exchange action. Accounting equations

This value has yet another important characteristic, which is that it renders useful different values.

The producer takes into account a merchandise's or product's return price evaluation, all factors except the calculation of the worker's efforts which are often badly calculated, because of accounting variability.

Salaries are measured according to particular laws, the value of work is submitted to a variation not controlled by the free and current economic system.

#### 4

What is the criteria for calculating salaries? As a final analysis: the Vital Minimum. Salaries are the source of interests of the managers or of the owners of the means and tools of production.

The Value added is based on these false calculations of hourly salary and labourer technique.

The Values added can only be the unpaid aspects. This means stolen?

That is the capitalist system.

The basis of the system is the theft and usurpation of the rights of the workers.

All individuals do not have the chance of benefitting from the advantages offered by nature to some human beings.

Unfortunately, the human level of mankind is inferior to that of savage animals, wild beasts. Man remains in a savage and under-developed state.

## 6

Human beings do not know how to distribute that which nature or the creator has produced.

Yes, one can say that humans, throughout human history, have acted with cruelty in the human societies or collectivities.

Just consider the wars that are part of human bestiality.

